The Invisible World of Electromagnetic Eavesdropping

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TEMPEST SPECIALISTS

Advanced TEMPEST technology for a safer future



Information Security

Securing your assets and protecting your information Physical security: fences, barriers & guards

Access Control: restricted areas, CCTV

Network segregation and or physical air-gaps

User authentication: Smartcards and Passwords

Firewalls

Intrusion Detection Systems & audit logs

Anti-Virus protection

Encryption

Audio & video surveillance countermeasures

What is TEMPEST?

A branch of IT security that focuses on the study of unintentional electromagnetic emanations from electronic devices.

Every electronic device emits electromagnetic radiation as a byproduct of their operation in everyday life.

The emanations carry information including the data being processed.

TEMPEST is necessary for securing sensitive and classified information from attacks.

What TEMPEST is not.

TEMPEST is different from "hacking" as a TEMPEST attack leaves no trace – attackers can be situated a long distance away from the signal source.

> Electro-Magnetic Compatibility, TEMPEST is all about emanations of Data – not levels of susceptibility and interference.

> > OSPL has a range of TEMPEST protected equipment that is modified in such a way that these unintentional or unwanted emissions are eliminated or reduced to an acceptable level.

TEMPEST and EU NATO Standards



	Highest Level 'Full TEMPEST'	Second Level 'Intermediate TEMPEST'	Lowest Level 'Tactical TEMPEST'
NATO TEMPEST Standard	SDIP-27/2 Level A [Level I USA/Canada]	SDIP-27/2 Level B [Level 2 USA/Canada]	SDIP-27/2 Level C [Level 3 USA/Canada]
EU TEMPEST Standard	IASG 07-03 Level A	IASG 07-03 Level B	IASG 07-03 Level C
NATO ZONE	SDIP-28/2 Zone 0	SDIP-28/2 Zone I	SDIP-28 Zone 2

NATO TEMPEST Installation standard

SDIP-29/2

What we add:

TEMPEST modifications



TEMPEST modifications

What we might remove:

Bluetooth or Wi-Fi Unused interfaces Any potential aerials



How to protect yourself against TEMPEST



OSPL 00

Commercial vs TEMPEST



Level A is typically used when:

- The threat from a foreign intelligence agency is considered high
- Processed Data is marked Secret and above
- Little or no control over the perimeter such as an Embassy
- A facility is designated as a NATO facility Zone 0.



Level B is typically used when:

- There is credible threat from a foreign intelligence agency
- Processed Data is marked Confidential or above
- The site has a guarded perimeter e.g., Army or Air force base
- A facility is designated as a NATO facility Zone I



Level C is most often used when:

- Equipment is mobile or deployable and the risk is deemed lower
- Coalition operation processing national secrets
- Equipment is located in close proximity to battlefield communication systems
- A facility is designated as a NATO facility Zone 2

Where is TEMPEST equipment needed?



Overseas Embassies and Missions, MoFA

- Government offices, Ministry of Interior
- Security Services
 - Critical National Infrastructure (CNI)
 - Royal Family, VIPs or HVA
- Mational Banks State financial institutions
 - Military bases Army, Airforce, Navy and coalition operations.



Border Agencies – watch list.





As part of its core capability, OSPL operates and manages three TEMPEST test chambers which are approved and regulated by the Netherlands National COMSEC Agency, (NL NSA), NATO and the EU Commission.

Utilising the latest Intriple TEMPEST receiver technology, together with a current Facilities Qualification Certificate, (FQC), OSPL's test chambers are certified to perform TEMPEST testing to the highest NATO TEMPEST standard, SDIP-27/2 Level A and EU TEMPEST standard IASG 07-04 Level A.

In addition to the sale of TEMPEST equipment, OSPL offers its TEMPEST test services to 3rd party organisations wishing to verify or modify their equipment to current TEMPEST standards

"NATO Certified TEMPEST Vendor"

OSPL's chambers and test facility have been accredited to ISO/IEC 17025 and ISO 9001 per the requirements of NATO SDIP-55.

TEMPEST Zoning

The NATO Zoning standard is SDIP-28/2

Level of Classified DATA being processed

Controlled space

Construction of building or room

Distance from wire or uncontrolled areas

Possible data exit paths of building or room

Electronic measurement of attenuation characteristics may have to be undertaken for complex installations.

TEMPEST Installation

All TEMPEST equipment must be installed per SDIP-29 as humans are the weakest link.

Possible exits paths – inspectable space?

Heating systems/air-con

Telephones/Mobile phones

AC cables & copper cabling/conduits etc

Kensington locks

Proximity to other equipment

Human error & Malicious Intervention

WiFi and other Transmitters/Radios

Malware to turn PC in to transmitter

Continued Investment

News...

- Three New TEMPEST chambers, completed with three TEMPEST test receivers from Intriple.
- Continued expansion of stores & production capability - Moved to a newer and larger facility in Q3 2023





	BlackBox and Belkin TEMPEST & NIAP accredited Secure KVM switches.	BlackBox TEMPEST KVM fibre optic extenders.	Level A and B Amulet Hotkey UK NCSC approved DXZC and DXZ4 Zero Clients.
	Level A,B,C Rugged Laptops.	Level A 4-way HDMI splitters.	Level A 65" and 55" 4K LCD Displays.
	Level B Sony PHZ-51 Laser projector.	Level A, B, C Up to 47U EMC Server Racks	Level A, B, C Samsung, LG 24", 27" & 32" monitors
	Level A, B, C HP/Dell Tower, SFF, Mini Workstations	Level A Cisco Room Kit VTC and 27" LCD	Level C Smart Boards/Interactive boards



Any Questions? Contact Oy TELVA Ab

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